

In the Specification:

Please enter the substitute specification attached hereto. A marked-up copy of the specification, showing the changes made thereto, is also attached.

In the Claims:

Please amend claims 1 and 3 to read as follows. A marked-up copy of claims 1 and 3, showing the changes made thereto, is attached.

1. (Twice Amended) A liquid crystal device comprising:
an upper substrate and a lower substrate; and
nematic liquid crystal sandwiched between said upper and lower substrates;
wherein a direction of uniaxial orientation of liquid crystal molecules on
rubbing alignment layers formed on upper and lower substrates is either parallel or anti-
parallel; and

wherein a temperature change of a retardation value of said liquid crystal
device is reduced only by changing a pre-tilt angle of said liquid crystal molecules so as to
compensate for a change in a birefringence of said nematic liquid crystal due to changes in
temperature.

3. (Twice Amended) The liquid crystal device according to Claim 1 or 2,
wherein the orientation of said upper and lower substrates is provided by an organic
oriented film having a vertical or high pre-tilt angle, providing uniaxiality.